



BENGALURU CITY UNIVERSITY

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

(as per SEP 2024)

Syllabus for I & II Semester BA Sociology

2024-25

BoS Proceedings of Department of Sociology

A meeting of BoS (UG) Sociology was convened on 09-07-2024, at 11.00 am, at Department Sociology, Bangalore University, Bengaluru to discuss the following agenda.

Members Present :

1. Prof. R Rajesh Chairperson, BoS
2. Dr Shashikala SMember
3. Mrs Deepa S V
Member
4. Mr. Hanumantharaya
Member
5. Dr N Raghukumara
Member
6. Dr Veena Rani P
Member

Members Absent:

1. Mrs Kavitha V
2. Mrs Arifa Begaum
3. Mrs Manjula D
4. Dr Latha B R

The Chairperson welcomed the members and appraised about the agenda of the meeting.

Agenda :

1. SEP: 2024 - 1st and 2nd Semester Syllabus formation and approval
2. To consider the Updating of Evaluators Panel (UG)

After the detailed discussion, the committee took the following resolutions and the meeting ended with members thanking the chairperson.

Resolution :

1. It is resolved to approve the syllabus as per SEP-2024 provided by State Committee.
2. It is resolved to update the Evaluators Panel for academic year 2024-25. Evaluators panel list has been updated and submitted Registrar Evaluation.



S. Shashikala

09/7/2024



09/7/24



BA SEMESTER 1

Course Title: Invitation to Sociology (Paper - 1)	
Total Contact hours: 60	Course Credits: 5
Formative Assessment Marks: 20	Summative assessment marks: 80
Duration of Exam: 3 hours	Teaching Hours : 05 hrs/Per week

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the semester, the student should be able to:

- To understand the fundamental concepts and theories in sociology.
- To explore the structure and function of major social institutions.
- To analyze social processes through different theoretical lenses.
- To examine the dynamics of social change.
- To develop critical thinking skills and the ability to apply sociological concepts to real-world issues.

Course Outline:
Chapter 1: Introduction to Sociology – 10 hours
What is Sociology? <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Definition, Nature and scope of sociology○ Subject Matter and Importance○ The relationship between sociology and other social sciences○ The sociological Imagination (C. Wright Mills)
Chapter 2: Sociological Perspectives – 15 hours <p>Basic tenets of structural functionalism, conflict theory, and feminism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Structural Functionalism:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ - The interrelated parts of society○ - The functions they serve to maintain social order○ - Talcott Parsons' AGIL framework○ - Emile Durkheim's collective conscience <p>Conflict Theory:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Power and Inequality○ Key Concepts and Theorists<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ - Karl Marx's view on class struggle○ - Friedrich Engels' analysis of family and private property○ Social Conflict and Change<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ - How conflicts drive social change○ - The impact of economic and class struggles on societal transformation

Feminism:

- Gender Inequality and Power
 - - The examination of gender disparities in various contexts
 - - The impact of power dynamics on gender relations
- Key Concepts and Theorists
 - - Betty Friedan's critique of domesticity
 - - bell hooks' analysis of intersectionality
- Social Change and Gender Norms
 - - Challenges to traditional gender roles
 - - The influence of feminist movements on societal norms and policies

Chapter 3: Family – 10 hours

Introduction

- Overview, Importance of Studying Family from Multiple Perspectives
- Functions of the Family
- Family as a Pillar of Social Order
- Criticisms of Structural Functionalism
- Family as an Arena of Inequality
- Economic Inequality within Families
- Patriarchy and Gender Dynamics
- Social Class and Family Dynamics
- Conflict, Change, and Social Reproduction
- Criticisms of Conflict Theory

Feminist Perspectives to Study Family

- Origins and Key Theorists (Betty Friedan, bell hooks)
- Gender Roles and Power Dynamics in the Family
- Challenges to Traditional Family Norms

Chapter 4: Marriage – 10 hours

- Functions of Marriage
- Marriage as a Stabilizing Social Institution
- Criticisms of Structural Functionalism

- Marriage as an Arena of Power and Inequality
 - Economic Dependence and Control
 - Gender Inequality and Patriarchy

- Gender Roles in Marriage
 - Division of Domestic Labor
 - Socialization of Gender Roles

- Power Dynamics and Marital Inequality
- Challenges to Traditional Marital Norms

Chapter 5: Education and Economy – 15 hours

Education : Meaning, Definitions and Types

- Functions
- Education as an agency of Socialisation
- Recent Trends in Education

Economy : Importance of Studying the Economy in Relation to Family and Marriage

- Economic Functions of the Family
- Provision of Resources
- Economic Support and Stability
- Roles in Workforce and Household Management

Family as an Economic Unit

- Gendered Division of Labor
- Economic Dependence and Independence
- Impact of Economic Policies on Gender Roles

Suggested Activities

1. Class Discussion:

- Discuss how family structures have evolved in different cultures.
- Compare and contrast the functions of family in various societies.

2. Case Study Analysis:

- Analyze a case study of a family through the lens of structural functionalism, conflict theory, and feminist perspectives.

3. Role Play:

- Create role-play scenarios to explore family dynamics from different theoretical perspectives.

4. Debate:

- Organize a debate on the effectiveness of different perspectives in understanding modern family issues.

Marriage

Suggested Activities

1. Panel Discussion:

- Invite experts to discuss the changing nature of marriage and its implications for society.

2. Survey:

- Conduct a survey to gather views on marriage norms and compare results using different theoretical lenses.

3. Film Analysis:

- Watch a film depicting marital relationships and analyze it from structural functional, conflict, and feminist perspectives.

4. Essay Writing:

- Write an essay comparing the role of marriage in different cultural contexts through various sociological perspectives.

Economy

1. Research Project:

- Conduct research on how economic policies affect family structures and present findings in class.

2. Simulation:

- Create a simulation where students must manage a family budget under different economic conditions and analyze the outcomes.

3. Group Discussion:

- Discuss the impact of economic crises on families using different sociological theories.

4. Literature Review:

- Review and summarize scholarly articles on the relationship between economy and family dynamics.

Integrative Activities

1. Comparative Essay:

- Write a comparative essay on how each perspective (structural functional, conflict, feminist) views the interconnections between family, marriage, and economy.

2. Group Presentation:

- Form groups and present a comprehensive analysis of a specific issue (e.g., gender pay gap, divorce rates) from all three perspectives.

3. Field Study:

- Conduct field studies or interviews with families to understand real-world applications of theoretical perspectives.

4. Interactive Workshop:

- Organize workshops where students can apply theoretical perspectives to contemporary issues affecting families, marriages, and economic situations.

Reading Materials:

Chapter 1: Introduction to Sociology

1. Giddens, A., Duneier, M., Appelbaum, R. P., & Carr, D. (2017). *Introduction to Sociology* (10th ed.). W.W. Norton & Company. (Chapter 1)
2. Mills, C. W. (1959). *The Sociological Imagination*. Oxford University Press. (Introduction and Chapter 1)
3. Ritzer, G., & Stepnisky, J. (2017). *Sociology: A Multiple Paradigm Science*. Routledge. (Chapter 1)
4. Inkeles, A. (1964). *What is sociology?: An introduction to the discipline and profession*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall.

Chapter 2: Sociological Perspectives

1. Ritzer, G. (2021). *Sociological Theory* (10th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. (Chapters on Structural Functionalism, Conflict Theory, and Feminism)
2. Collins, R. (1994). *Four Sociological Traditions*. Oxford University Press. (Chapters on Functionalism, Conflict Theory, and Feminism)
3. Friedan, B. (1963). *The Feminine Mystique*. W.W. Norton & Company.
4. hooks, b. (1984). *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center*. South End Press.

Chapter 3: Family

1. Baca Zinn, M., & Eitzen, D. S. (2016). Diversity in Families (10th ed.). Pearson. (Chapters on Family Theories)
2. Coontz, S. (1992). The Way We Never Were: American Families and the Nostalgia Trap. Basic Books.
3. Friedan, B. (1963). The Feminine Mystique. W.W. Norton & Company. (Chapters on Domesticity and Family)
4. hooks, b. (2000). Feminism is for Everybody: Passionate Politics. South End Press. (Chapters on Family and Patriarchy)

Chapter 4: Marriage

1. Cherlin, A. J. (2021). Public and Private Families: An Introduction (8th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. (Chapters on Marriage and Family Structure)
2. Coontz, S. (2005). Marriage, a History: How Love Conquered Marriage. Penguin Books.
3. Hochschild, A. R., & Machung, A. (2012). The Second Shift: Working Families and the Revolution at Home. Penguin Books.

Chapter 5: Economy

1. Edin, K., & Lein, L. (1997). Making Ends Meet: How Single Mothers Survive Welfare and Low-Wage Work. Russell Sage Foundation.
2. Hochschild, A. R. (2012). The Outsourced Self: Intimate Life in Market Times. Metropolitan Books.
3. Stacey, J. (1990). Brave New Families: Stories of Domestic Upheaval in Late Twentieth-Century America. Basic Books.

ಇಂದಿರಾ, ಆರ್ ೧೯೯೫ ಭಾರತೀಯಸಮಾಜ, ಕನ್ನಡಪುಸ್ತಕಪ್ರಾಧಿಕಾರ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರುಇಂದಿರಾ, ಆರ್೨೦೦೦, ಮಹಿಳೆ ಮತ್ತು ಕೌಟುಂಬಿಕ ಹಿಂಸೆ, ಯಶೋಧರಾ ಗೌಟ್ರಿಸ್ಕಾ, ಮೈಸೂರು

ಇಂದಿರಾ, ಆರ್೨೦೦೭, ಸ್ತ್ರೀವಾದದಿಕ್ಕೋಟಿ, ಕನ್ನಡ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ, ಹಂಪಿ

ಇಂದಿರಾ, ಆರ್೨೦೦೨, (ಪ್ರಧಾನಸಂಪಾದಕರು) ಸಮಾಜಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ (ವಿಷಯವಾರುವಿಶ್ವಕೋಶ), ಕನ್ನಡಅಧ್ಯಯನಸಂಸ್ಥೆ, ಮೈಸೂರುವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಮೈಸೂರು

ಇಂದಿರಾ, ಆರ್೨೦೦೬, ಹೆಣ್ಣು, ಹಕ್ಕುಮತ್ತುಹೋರಾಟ, ಪ್ರಗತಿಪ್ರಕಾಶನ, ಮೈಸೂರು

ನಾಗೇಶ್, ಹೆಚ್ಚಿ, ೧೯೯೪, ಕುಟುಂಬ, ಕನ್ನಡಪುಸ್ತಕಪ್ರಾಧಿಕಾರ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು

ಮುಳುಗುಂದ, ಐಸಿ೨೦೦೮ಪಾಶ್ಚಾತ್ಯಸಾಮಾಜಿಕಚಿಂತನೆ, ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಪ್ರಕಾಶನ, ಧಾರವಾಡ

ಶ್ರೀನಿವಾಸ್‌ಎಂಎನ್ (೨೦೧೮) ಆಧುನಿಕಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕಬದಲಾವಣೆ, ಅನುವಾದ - ಇಂದಿರಾಎಂ,

ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯಭಾಷಾಂತರಪ್ರಾಧಿಕಾರ, ಮೈಸೂರು

ಸುಬ್ರಮಣ್ಯಜಿ. " ಸಮಾಜಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದಮೂಲತತ್ವಗಳು " ಸಪ್ತಬುಕ್ಸ್, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು

Formative Assessment

Assessment Type	Weightage in marks
Test	10
Assignment	05
Seminar	05
Total	20

BA SEMESTER 2

Course Title: Rural Society in India (Paper-2)	
Total Contact hours: 60	Course Credits: 5
Formative Assessment Marks: 20	Summative assessment marks: 80
Duration of Exam: 3 hours	Teaching Hours : 05 hrs/ per week

Course Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the Dynamics of Rural Society
2. Analyze Demographic and Social Structures
3. Evaluate Rural Economies
4. Understand Policies and Development Programs
5. Assess Infrastructure and Services:
6. Identify Challenges and Propose Solutions

Course Outline: Rural Society in India

Chapter 1: Introduction to Rural Society – 10 hours
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Definition and Characteristics<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Understanding rural areas: Definitions and criteria.- Key characteristics of rural societies.2. Historical Perspective<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Evolution of rural society in India.- Traditional rural communities and social structures.
Chapter 2: Demographic and Social Structure – 10 hours
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Population Dynamics<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Demographic trends in rural areas.- Migration patterns and their impact.2. Caste and Class in Rural India<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Role of caste and its implications.- Class structure and economic stratification.3. Gender Roles and Relations<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Status of women in rural areas.- Gender-based division of labor.

Chapter 3: Rural Economy – 10 hours
<p>1. Agriculture and Allied Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Role of agriculture in the rural economy. - Farming practices, productivity, and sustainability. <p>2. Non-Farm Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rural industries and cottage industries. - Employment opportunities and challenges. <p>3. Rural Markets and Trade</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Structure of rural markets. - Role of cooperatives and self-help groups.
Chapter 4: Rural Development and Policy – 15 hours
<p>Rural Development : Meaning, Definitions, Approaches and Sustainable Development</p> <p>Government Policies and Programmes :Key rural development programs and policies: NRHM, MGNREGA Scheme, Swachh Bharath Mission, DDU-GKY and SANTHAN Scheme, Impact assessment of these programs.</p> <p>NGOs and Civil Society: Role of NGOs in rural development, Case studies of successful interventions.</p> <p>Panchayat Raj Institutions (PRIs) : Structure and functioning of PRIs, Decentralization and local governance, 73rd Amendment</p>
Chapter 5: Challenges and Issues – 15 hours
<p>1. Poverty and Inequality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Measuring rural poverty. - Strategies for poverty alleviation. <p>Health and Sanitation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Food and Nutrition, Safe Drinking Water <p>3. Social Issues</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Problems of rural indebtedness, farmer suicides and Migration. - Social evils like dishonor killing, and caste discrimination: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Drainage, Waste Management <p>2. Environmental Issues</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Impact of climate change on rural areas.

- Sustainable rural development practices.
- Land use patterns and its Impact

Readings and Suggested Activities

Chapter 1: Introduction to Rural Society

- **Reading:** Desai, A. R. (1977). *Rural Sociology in India*. Popular Prakashan.
- **Activity:** Timeline creation of key historical events affecting rural India.

Chapter 2: Demographic and Social Structure

Population Dynamics

- **Reading:** Khadria, B. (2006). Migration and its impact on rural India. *India Migration Report*, 3-24.
- **Activity:** Case study analysis of a migrating rural community.

Caste and Class in Rural India

- **Reading:** Srinivas, M. N. (1962). *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*. Asia Publishing House.
- **Activity:** Debate on caste-based reservations and their impact on rural development.

Gender Roles and Relations

- **Reading:** Agarwal, B. (1994). Gender relations in rural India. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 22(1), 1-49.
- **Activity:** Role-play to highlight gender roles and their evolution in rural settings.

\ Chapter 3: Rural Economy

1. Agriculture and Allied Activities

- **Reading:** Dantwala, M. L. (1991). *Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence*. Oxford & IBH Publishing.
- **Activity:** Visit to a local farm to observe and discuss agricultural practices.

2. Non-Farm Activities

- **Reading:** Papola, T. S. (1987). Rural non-farm employment in India: Trends, regional patterns and determinants. *Asian Employment Programme*, 20-30.
- **Activity:** Field trip to a rural cottage industry.

3. Rural Markets and Trade

- **Reading:** Jodhka, S. S. (2012). *Village Society*. Orient Blackswan.
- **Activity:** Simulation of a rural market and analysis of trade dynamics.

Chapter 4: Rural Development and Policy

1. Government Policies and Programs

- Key rural development programs and policies.
- Impact assessment of these programs.
- **Reading:** Dreze, J., & Sen, A. (2013). *An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions*. Princeton University Press.
- **Activity:** Group project on evaluating a specific rural development program.

2. NGOs and Civil Society

- Role of NGOs in rural development.
- Case studies of successful interventions.

- **Reading:** Roy, M. B. (2007). The role of NGOs in rural development: A case study of West Bengal. *Contemporary Issues and Ideas in Social Sciences*, 3(1), 1-19.
- **Activity:** Presentation on the impact of a prominent NGO in rural India.
- 3. **Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs)**
 - Structure and functioning of PRIs.
 - Decentralization and local governance.
 - **Reading:** Jayal, N. G. (2007). Panchayati Raj Institutions and rural development. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 53(1), 1-13.
 - **Activity:** Role-play of a Panchayat meeting to understand decision-making processes.

Chapter 5: Challenges and Future Prospects

1. **Poverty and Inequality**
 - **Reading:** Athreya, V. (1996). *Poverty and Rural Development*. Himalaya Publishing House.
 - **Activity:** Research project on poverty alleviation programs in a selected rural area.
2. **Environmental Issues**
 - **Reading:** Palanisami, K. (2009). Climate change and agriculture in India. *Agricultural Systems*, 100(1), 1-12.
 - **Activity:** Group discussion on sustainable practices observed during the farm visit.
3. **Social Issues**
 - **Reading:** Omvedt, G. (1993). Social issues in rural India: Caste and gender. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 28(11), 475-482.
 - **Activity:** Panel discussion with guest speakers from NGOs addressing social issues.
4. **Future Prospects**
 - **Reading:** Pingali, P. L. (2017). *Agriculture and Rural Development in a Globalizing World*. Routledge.
 - **Activity:** Group presentations on innovative practices in rural development.

Recommended Reading Materials:

General Introduction and Overview

1. Books:
 - Desai, A. R. (1977). *Rural Sociology in India*. Popular Prakashan.
 - Gupta, D. (2017). *Rural India: Perspectives from Recent Research*. Niyogi Books.
2. Articles:
 - Freudenburg, W. R. (1991). Rural sociology and the environment. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 17(1), 305-327.

Demographic and Social Structure

1. Books:
 - Srinivas, M. N. (1962). *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*. Asia Publishing House.
 - Shah, G. (2002). *Caste in Indian Politics*. Orient Blackswan.
2. Articles:

- Agarwal, B. (1994). Gender relations in rural India. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 22(1), 1-49.

- Khadria, B. (2006). Migration and its impact on rural India. *India Migration Report*, 3-24.
Rural Economy

1. Books:

- Bhaduri, A. (1983). *The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture*. Academic Press.

- Dantwala, M. L. (1991). *Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence*. Oxford & IBH Publishing.

2. Articles:

- Chand, R. (2010). Agricultural productivity in India: Trends and challenges. *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 65(1), 1-15.

- Papola, T. S. (1987). Rural non-farm employment in India: Trends, regional patterns and determinants. *Asian Employment Programme*, 20-30.

Rural Development and Policy

1. Books:

- Dreze, J., & Sen, A. (2013). *An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions*. Princeton University Press.

- Maheshwari, S. R. (1985). *Rural Development in India: A Public Policy Approach*. SAGE Publications.

2. Articles:

- Jayal, N. G. (2007). Panchayati Raj Institutions and rural development. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 53(1), 1-13.

- Roy, M. B. (2007). The role of NGOs in rural development: A case study of West Bengal. *Contemporary Issues and Ideas in Social Sciences*, 3(1), 1-19.

Challenges and Issues

1. Books:

- Shah, M. (2013). *Water: Growing Understanding, Emerging Perspectives*. Orient Blackswan.

- Athreya, V. (1996). *Poverty and Rural Development*. Himalaya Publishing House.

2. Articles:

- Palanisami, K. (2009). Climate change and agriculture in India. *Agricultural Systems*, 100(1), 1-12.

- Omvedt, G. (1993). Social issues in rural India: Caste and gender. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 28(11), 475-482.

Suggested Multimedia Resources

- Documentaries:

- Stalin K. (Director). (2007). *India Untouched: Stories of a People Apart* [Documentary]. Drishti Media.

- Doordarshan. (Producer). *KhetiBadi* [Television series].

- Interviews:

- Interviews with prominent rural sociologists and economists available on platforms like YouTube and academic websites.

ಇಂದಿರಾಆರ್. "ಭಾರತೀಯಸಮಾಜ "ಕನ್ನಡಪುಸ್ತಕಪ್ರಾಧಿಕಾರ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು
ರಾಜಶೇಖರ್, ಎಸ್ಕಾಜೇಶ್, ಆರ್, (೨೦೧೨) "ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣಭಾರತ", ಭ್ರಮರಪ್ರಕಾಶನ, ಶಿವಮೊಗ್ಗ
ರಾಜಶೇಖರ್, ಎಸ್ಕಾಜೇಶ್, ಆರ್, (೨೦೧೨) "ಭಾರತೀಯಸಮಾಜ", ಭ್ರಮರಪ್ರಕಾಶನ, ಶಿವಮೊಗ್ಗ
ಶಂಕರರಾವ್. ನಾ "ಭಾರತೀಯಗ್ರಾಮಜೀವನದಸಮಾಜಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ " ಜೈ ಭಾರತ್ ಪ್ರಕಾಶನ
ಶಂಕರ್‌ರಾವ್, ಚನ೨೦೦೨ (ಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತಆವೃತ್ತಿ) ಭಾರತೀಯಸಮಾಜ, ಜಯಭಾರತ್ಪ್ರಕಾಶನ

Formative Assessment

Assessment Type	Weightage in marks
Test	10
Field Visit & Report Presentation	10
Total	20

Question Paper Pattern

A) Answer any 10 questions of the following in 2-3 sentences, Each question carries 2 marks (10X2=20)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

B) Answer any 6 question of the following in 8-10 sentences, each question carries 05 marks (6x5=30)

- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.

C) Answer any 3 questionsof the following in 15-20 sentences, each question carries 10 marks (3x10=30)

- 21.
- 22.
- 23.
- 24.